

Friday, February 23

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6.s081 Spring 2018

Miniquiz #9

5 Minutes

Let  $P$  be the program below:

```
while ( i > 5 ) {  
    k = k + 2;  
    i = i - 1;  
}
```

And let  $\sigma$  be the input frame  $\sigma = \{ i : 6, k : 1 \}$ , use inference rules to show that:

$(\sigma, P) \rightarrow \{ i : 5, k : 3 \}$

1.  $(\sigma, e_1) \rightarrow \text{True}$ 
  - a.  $(\sigma, i) \rightarrow 6$
  - b.  $(\sigma, 5) \rightarrow 5$
  - c.  $\text{gt}(6, 5) \rightarrow \text{True}$
2.  $(\sigma, S_1 :: S_2) \rightarrow \sigma''$ 
  - a.  $(\sigma, S_1) \rightarrow \sigma'$ 
    - i.  $(\sigma, e_2) \rightarrow 3$ 
      1.  $(\sigma, k) \rightarrow 1$
      2.  $(\sigma, 2) \rightarrow 2$
      3.  $\text{add}(1, 2) \rightarrow 3$
    - ii.  $\sigma[k : 3] \rightarrow \sigma'$
  - b.  $(\sigma', S_2) \rightarrow \sigma''$ 
    - i.  $(\sigma', e_3) \rightarrow 5$ 
      1.  $(\sigma', i) \rightarrow 6$
      2.  $(\sigma', 1) \rightarrow 1$
      3.  $\text{sub}(6, 1) \rightarrow 5$
    - ii.  $\sigma'[i : 5] \rightarrow \sigma''$
3.  $(\sigma'', P) \rightarrow \sigma''$ 
  - a.  $(\sigma'', e_1) \rightarrow \text{False}$ 
    - i.  $(\sigma'', i) \rightarrow 5$
    - ii.  $(\sigma'', 5) \rightarrow 5$
    - iii.  $\text{gt}(5, 5) \rightarrow \text{False}$

**KEY:**

$S_1 : k = k + 2$   
 $S_2 : i = i - 1$   
 $e_1 : i > 5$   
 $e_2 : k + 2$   
 $e_3 : i - 1$   
 $\sigma' : \{ i : 6, k : 3 \}$   
 $\sigma'' : \{ i : 5, k : 3 \}$